

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**B. E. Sem - IV Examination June- 2011****Subject code: 140904****Subject Name: ENERGY SYSTEMS****Date: 13/06/2011****Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Compare steam, hydro, gas and diesel power plants on basis of site, initial cost, fuel cost, maintenance, water requirement, reliability, etc. **07**
- (b) Classify different types of nuclear reactors. **07**

- Q.2** (a) How site for hydro electric plant is chosen? **07**
- (b) Atmospheric air having the wind velocity of 22 m/s has the density of 1.22 kg/m³ at high altitude where the wind mill is installed. The rotor diameter is 18 m and runs at 75 rpm. The actual efficiency of mill is 37%. Find the actual power produced and the maximum torque and axial thrust on turbine shaft. **07**

OR

- (b) Explain various factors to be consider while designing biogas gasifire. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Describe : In plant handling of coal. **07**
- (b) Define following with diagram for solar – earth system **07**
- Solar azimuth angle
 - Zenith angle
 - Declination angle
 - Hour angle
 - Angle of incidence.

OR

- Q.3** (a) Give advantages of closed cycle gas turbine power plant over open cycle gas turbine plant. **07**
- (b) Distinguish between Beam and Diffuse radiation. What do you mean by Global radiation? **07**

- Q.4** (a) Discuss the grid connected wind energy conversion system with help of schematic diagram. **07**
- (b) Explain solar photovoltaic system and also explain its use in solar pumping. **07**

OR

- Q.4** (a) Explain effects of wind speed on grid conditions with grid connected wind power systems. **07**
- (b) Explain : Solar drying system **07**

- Q.5** (a) Explain schematic arrangement of diesel electric power plant. **07**
- (b) What is principle of operation of fuel cell? Classify fuel cells. **07**

OR

- Q.5** (a) Explain various factors to be consider while designing biogas gasifire. **07**
- (b) With diagram explain working of open cycle OTEC systems. **07**
