

Seat No.: _____

Enrolment No. _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE SEM-VI Regular Examination May 2011

Subject code: 162601

Subject Name: Rubber Compound and Product Testing

Date: 16/05/2011

Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

- Q. 1**
- (a)** Answer the following
 - (i)** Why is it necessary to carry out the testing at different conditions? **02**
 - (ii)** Explain the various standard methods for dimension measurement. **06**
 - (b)** Answer the following
 - (i)** Which points are to be kept in mind during the hardness measurement? **03**
 - (ii)** Which are the different ways to apply indenting force on the vulcanizate? Which one is better? Why? **03**
- Q. 2**
- (a)** Answer the following
 - (i)** How is the estimation of green strength carried out? **03**
 - (ii)** Write down the scope and practical significance of stress relaxation test under compression. **04**
 - (b)** Discuss in detail about the constant volume method to measure the permeability of rubber product. **07**
- OR**
- (b)** Discuss the method used to evaluate the permeability of rubber with respect to volatile liquids diffusing into air. **07**
- Q. 3**
- (a)** Answer the following
 - (i)** Write about the different types of test specimens used to determine the tensile strength with their merits and demerits. **04**
 - (ii)** Explain the different modes to apply constant load for compression set. **06**
 - (b)** Explain the term tracking. How is tracking resistance measured for rubber product? **04**
- OR**
- Q. 3**
- (a)** Answer the following
 - (i)** Write about the various types of grips used to hold test specimen in tensile testing machine. **04**
 - (ii)** Outline the recovery test which is developed to measure the low temperature behavior of rubber. **06**

- (b) Define the following terms: (i) Antistatic Rubber (ii) Conductive Rubber (iii) Permittivity (iv) Power factor 04
- Q. 4** (a) Answer the following
- (i) Which methods are used to determine abrasion resistance? Discuss any one. 06
- (ii) Write down the procedure to measure the cut-growth resistance of rubber. 04
- (b) Write about the test specimen and test conditions used to measure the rebound resilience. How the result of the test is expressed? 04
- OR**
- Q. 4** (a) Answer the following
- (i) Discuss the factors affecting the rate of wear. 04
- (ii) Give the name of the apparatus used to measure the cut-growth resistance. Also write down the major components of the apparatus. 04
- (b) List the various types of pendulum used to measure the resilience. Explain any two. 06
- Q. 5** (a) Answer the following
- (i) Write down the working principle of accelerated ageing by heating in air. Also give the recommendations for normal oven to avoid the migration of compounding ingredients. 05
- (ii) Explain the E-grade crakes. 02
- (b) Explain the test method to measure the swelling resistance of rubber when whole test specimen is exposed to liquid. 07
- OR**
- Q. 5** (a) Answer the following
- (i) Draw schematic diagram of ozone exposure apparatus. Write down the standard conditions under which the test is conducted? 04
- (ii) Write in brief about the classification of fatigue test. 03
- (b) Explain the test method to measure the swelling resistance of rubber when only one surface of test specimen is exposed to the liquid. 07
