

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**B. E. Sem-VI Examination May 2011****Subject code: 162602****Subject Name: Synthetic Rubbers****Date: 17/05/2011****Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

Q.1 Answer the following **(14)**

- (i)** Define the term: "Sulfur rank" How it is important for Thiokol rubbers?
- (ii)** How acrylic rubbers are obtained? Represent the structural repeat unit of acrylic rubbers.
- (iii)** Write the chemical name and structure of Hypalon.
- (iv)** Write any two principal properties and applications of Viton.
- (v)** In which respect Epichlorohydrin copolymer (ECO) is differ from homopolymer(CO) (according to properties) ?
- (vi)** List the principal properties of Propylene oxide rubbers (GPO).
- (vii)** Write any four key properties of Ethylene Methyl Acrylate Rubbers (AEM).

Q.2 **(a)** Explain the chemical structure of Acrylonitrile butadiene rubber (NBR) and write about the effects of Acrylonitrile content on properties of Nitrile rubber. **(07)**

(b) Explain about the production of Chloroprene rubber (CR) by Sulfur modified process. **(07)**

OR

(b) List the effects of polymerization temperature upon the character of Chloroprene rubber (CR) and explain any two effects in detail. **(07)**

Q.3 **(a)** Explain the characteristics of Polybutadiene rubber (PBR). **(07)**

(b) Explain the technology of Isoprene rubber and explain the difference between Natural rubber (NR) and Isoprene rubber.(IR) **(07)**

OR

Q.3 **(a)** List the name and structure of basic stereoregular forms of Polybutadiene rubber(PBR) and explain the influence of this structure on properties of Butadiene rubber. **(07)**

(b) List the principal catalyst system used for Isoprene rubber (IR) and explain it in detail. **(07)**

Q.4 **(a)** Answer the following.

(i) Write the name and structure of any two Diene monomer used for Ethylene Propylene Diene Methylene Rubber (EPDM) Production. **(02)**

(ii) Explain the importance of Diene monomer in EPDM .Explain the structural and characteristic requirement for this diene monomer for EPDM. **(05)**

(b) List the basic methods used for vulcanization of isoprene isobutylene rubber (IIR) explain the methods in detail. **(07)**

OR

Q.4 **(a)** Explain the effects of Ethylene to Propylene ratio (E/P ratio) on properties of Ethylene Propylene Dine methylene Rubber (EPDM) in detail. **(07)**

(b) Explain in detail about production of Isoprene Isobutylene Rubber (IIR). **(07)**

- Q.5** (a) List two basic production method for emulsion polymerized Styrene Butadiene Rubber (SBR). Explain anyone in detail with flowchart. **(07)**
- (b) Answer the following.
- (i) Write the structure of silicon rubber (Q). Explain its chemistry in brief. **(03)**
- (ii) What do you mean by crepe hardening? Explain the methods to overcome this problem in silicon rubber. **(04)**

OR

- Q.5** (a) Short note on Oil extended styrene butadiene rubber (OESBR). **(07)**
- (b) Explain the principle properties of silicon rubber in detail. **(07)**
