

Seat No.: _____

Enrolment No. _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B.E. Sem-Vth Examination December 2010

Subject code: 152801

Subject Name: Chemistry of Intermediates & Dyes

Date: 13 /12 /2010

Time: 03.00 pm - 05.30 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Describe in brief various postulates of resonance theory. **10**
(b) Describe the chemical constitutions of dye. **04**

- Q.2** (a) What is the difference between dye and color? Give a brief outline of physics of color. **07**
(b) Give an account on eco-friendly consideration of dyes. **07**

OR

- (b) Describe non textile uses of dyes. **07**

- Q.3** (a) Describe the synthesis, properties and application of following classes of dyes. **08**
(i) Disperse dye (ii) Metal complex dyes
(b) Describe Dow and Cumene processes. **06**

OR

- Q.3** Why the dyes were known as “Coal Tar dyes”? Discuss the destructive distillation of coal tar along with different products. **14**

- Q.4** (a) Define nitration. Explain its mechanism and describe nitration of benzene and toluene **10**
(b) Describe the reduction reactions. **04**

OR

- Q.4** Describe the synthesis, properties and applications of following classes of dyes: **14**
(i) Azoic colours (ii) Basic dyes and (iii) Reactive dyes.

- Q.5** (a) What is sulphonation? Explain its mechanism and describe sulphonation of naphthalene along with chemical reaction. **10**
(b) Describe chemistry and applications solublised vat dyes. **04**

OR

- Q.5** Give a brief account on chemistry and classification of fluorescent brightening agents. **14**
