

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE SEM-III Examination May 2012****Subject code: 130404****Subject Name: Organic Chemistry & Unit Processes****Date: 09/05/2012****Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** Answer the following questions. **14**
1. Define electrophile & nucleophile.
 2. What are Diastereomers?
 3. What are disachharides? Give examples.
 4. Which carboxylic acid is known as vinegar?
 5. Give reaction to prepare m-dinitrobenzene from benzene.
 6. Explain briefly-Froth floation process.
 7. Write just reaction for hydrolysis of methyl acetate.
- Q.2 (a)** What are activating & deactivating groups? Explain their effect in electrophilic substitution in Benzene. **07**
- (b)** Explain metallurgy and applications of steel. **07**
- OR**
- (b)** Write a note on Optical isomerism. **07**
- Q.3 (a)** Explain Kiliani-Fischer's synthesis with example. **07**
- (b)** Compare & Justify acidity of acetic acid, chloro acetic acid & dichloro acetic acid. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3 (a)** Discuss Wohl degradation of carbohydrate. **07**
- (b)** Write a note on covalent bond with suitable examples. **07**
- Q.4 (a)** Give details of Friedel-Craft's Alkylation. **07**
- (b)** Write reaction & mechanism of Acid catalyzed esterification of Benzoic acid with methanol. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4 (a)** Give details of Friedel-Craft's Acylation. **07**
- (b)** Discuss sulphonation of Benzene with mechanism. **07**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain SN^1 & SN^2 reaction with mechanism & stereochemistry. **07**
- (b)** Explain hybridization & shapes of various carbocation and carbanion. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain E1 & E2 reaction with mechanism & stereochemistry. **07**
- (b)** Discuss Walden inversion in detail. **07**
