

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE- Vth SEMESTER-EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE - 2012****Subject code: 151001****Date: 01/06/2012****Subject Name: Microcontroller and Interfacing****Time: 02:30 pm – 05:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Answer Following Questions 07

- 1) What precaution we should take before using SUBB instruction?
- 2) What are the conditions for setting the OV flag?
- 3) Find the system frequency of an 89C51 if the machine cycle period is 0.546 μ s.
- 4) Under which condition 8051 with internal 4K program memory would access external program memory?
- 5) What are the maximum sizes of program memory and data memory that may be interfaced with MCS-51?
- 6) What is the difference between a Timer and a Counter?
- 7) What is the difference between MOVC and MOVX instructions?

(b) Draw schematic diagram for 8051 minimum hardware configuration. Explain function of power – on – reset circuit. 07

Q.2 (a) Draw a schematic diagram of 8051 interfaced with 2K external RAM. With reference to interface diagram drawn, give the range of memory for which memory can be accessed. 07

(b) Write a program to check if the character string of length 7, stored in RAM location 40H onwards is a palindrome. If it is, output Y to P1. Hint: A palindrome is a string in which the characters are same whether the string is read in forward or reverse direction. 07

OR

(b) Assume that input at port P1 is data for temperature. Two LEDs are connected at P0.0 (RED) and P0.1 (GREEN) with their anodes pulled up through 820 Ω resistor and cathodes are connected with pins. LEDs Write a program to acquire temperature data and indicate the status on LED as below. Note: It is require continuously monitoring the temperature and indicating status on LEDs. 07

- If $TEMP \leq 10^\circ$ RED LED ON and GREEN LED OFF
- If $10^\circ < TEMP \leq 80^\circ$ RED LED OFF and GREEN LED ON
- IF $TEMP > 80^\circ$ RED LED ON and GREEN LED OFF

- Q.3 (a)** Sixteen random numbers are stored in an array, starting from location 40H. Write an assembly program to count the number of non-zero elements in this array and store it in location 30H. **07**
- (b)** Write an 8051 C program to convert 8-bit binary data to decimal and display the digits on P0, P1, and P2 **07**

OR

- Q.3 (a)** Write a program to calculate the average of an array of unsigned positive integers. The array starts from 41H and number of terms in the array is available in location 40H. Store the calculated average in location 3FH. **07**
- (b)** Write an 8051 C program to toggle all the bits of P0 and P2 continuously with a 250ms delay. Use the inverting operator **07**

- Q.4 (a)** Answer Following:
- 1) In general, a 12 MHz crystal is used for 8051-based systems. However, in certain cases, a frequency of 11.0592 is preferred. What is the reason behind it? **03**
 - 2) Why there is no Sign-flag in MCS-51? **04**
- (b)** Solve the following:
- 1) Calculate the reload value for Timer 1 in mode 2 to generate a baud rate of 2400, if 8051 is interfaced with a 12 MHz crystal. **04**
 - 2) Find the time delay generated by the following routine if the XTAL = 22 MHz. **03**
- ```

HERE : MOV R0,#200
AGAIN : DJNZ R0,AGAIN
RET

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**OR**

- Q.4 (a)** Write a program to generate a square wave with frequency of 10KHz and with 50% duty cycle using Timer 0. Assume the external crystal frequency of 12 MHz. **07**
- (b)** Timer 0 is used as a counter, and Timer 1 is used as time base of 1 second. Write an assembly program to find frequency of signal connected at P3.4 (counter input for Timer 0). Assume XTAL = 22MHz. **07**

- Q.5 (a)** Draw schematic diagram of 8051 interfaced with ADC0804. Use the 8051 clock to generate necessary clock signal for ADC0804. Use P1 for Data line connection and P2 for other control signals. **07**
- (b)** Write either assembly or C program for above circuit to convert analog signal into digital and store it in internal RAM. **07**

**OR**

- Q.5 (a)** Draw a schematic diagram of 8051 interfaced with unipolar stepper motor. Give reason, one need driver IC or circuit for interfacing stepper motor with 8051. **07**
- (b)** Write a program to rotate a stepper motor, as interfaced in above problem, by 64° in clockwise direction. Assume the motor has a step angle of 2°. Use the 4 – step sequence. **07**

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