

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE SEM-VIII Examination May 2012****Subject code: 181602****Subject Name: Data Compression****Date: 12/05/2012****Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Answer the following

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|------|---|-----------|
| i. | Differentiate between lossy n lossless compression | 03 |
| ii. | What is the need of data compression | 02 |
| iii. | List the various applications of Huffman coding technique | 02 |

(b) Answer the following

- | | | |
|------|---|-----------|
| i. | Define search buffer and look ahead buffer's use in LZ77 algorithm | 03 |
| ii. | Write name of any four dictionary based approaches. | 02 |
| iii. | What is the redundancy of a code? How can you define it and calculate it? | 02 |

Q.2 (a) Explain what is Modeling? Write a note on statistical modeling **07****(b)** Explain Sliding Window Compression with the help of an example **07****OR**

(b) What do you understand by information and entropy? Find the first order entropy over an alphabet $A=\{a_1,a_2,a_3,a_4\}$ where $p(a_1)=p(a_2)=p(a_3)=p(a_4)=1/4$ **07**

Q.3 (a) Explain Shannon – Fino compression technique with the help of an example **07****(b)** What is dictionary technique of compression? Explain it's types **07****OR****Q.3 (a)** Explain what is DCT with the help of an example **07****(b)** What is arithmetic coding compare it with Huffman coding and also list the significance of each **07****Q.4 (a)** Explain Run Length encoding with the help of a suitable example **07****(b)** Write a note on Adaptive huffman compression technique also compare it with Huffman technique **07****OR****Q.4 (a)** i) Compare and contrast LZ77 and LZSS techniques **07**

ii) Compare and contrast speech compression and text compression

(b) Write a note on quantization. **07****Q.5 (a)** What is entropy encoding? Explain it's significance in quantization? **07****(b)** What is LZW compression? Explain with the help of an example **07****OR****Q.5 (a)** Write a note on silence compression **07****(b)** Write a note on JPEG compression **07**
