

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**B. E. Sem. - V - Examination – June- 2011****Subject code: 152402****Subject Name: Electrical Measurements & Electronics Instruments****Date: 22/06/2011****Time: 10:30 am – 01:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Define Precision, accuracy, resolution and fidelity, and give classification of measuring instruments on the basis of operating principle. **07**
- (b) Why the instrument transformers are used ? Explain the effect of secondary winding Burden on errors in CT. **07**

- Q.2** (a) Explain Maxwell's bridge with necessary diagrams. **07**
- (b) A PMMC instrument has FSD of $100\mu\text{A}$ and a coil resistance of 1K . Calculate the required shunt resistance value to convert the instrument into an ammeter with (1) FSD = 100mA & (2) FSD = 1A . **07**

OR

- (b) Derive dimensions for charge, current and EMF using ϵ (permittivity) as forth fundamental dimension. **07**

- Q.3** (a) Three resistors have the following ratings:
 $R_1 = 37 \pm 5\% \Omega$, $R_2 = 75 \pm 5\% \Omega$, $R_3 = 50 \pm 5\% \Omega$.
Determine the magnitude and limiting error in ohm and in percent of the resistance of these resistances connected in series. **07**
- (b) Give comparison of PMMC and MI instruments. **07**

OR

- Q.3** (a) What is the importance of damping in measuring instruments ? Explain various means to provide damping torque. **07**
- (b) Explain various types of errors which occurs in measurement. **07**

- Q.4** (a) Give construction and working of 1- ϕ induction type energy meter **07**
- (b) Explain Op-Amp voltage follower voltmeter. **07**

OR

- Q.4** (a) Explain two wattmeter method for measurement of power in poly phase system. **07**
- (b) Explain rectifier type ammeter. **07**

- Q.5** (a) Derive the expression for the measurement of unknown resistance with the help of Wheatstone bridge. **07**
- (b) Explain Dual-slope integrator type digital voltmeter **07**

OR

- Q.5** (a) Explain the sources of errors in measuring instruments. **07**
- (b) Explain the effect of Open Secondary in a Current Transformer. **07**
