

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014****Subject Code: 172101****Date: 25-11-2014****Subject Name: Physical Metallurgy - II****Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Describe the mechanism of formation of austenite on heating eutectoid steel. **07**  
(b) Define heat treatment. List different types of annealing processes. Differentiate between full annealing and partial annealing. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Explain Hull-Mehl model of Pearlitic transformation. **07**  
(b) Draw Time - Temperature -Transformation (TTT) diagram for hypereutectoid steel and describe the effect of alloying elements on TTT diagram. **07**
- OR**
- (b) Explain why Martensite is hard? What is the crystal structure of Martensite? Discuss Bain Distortion Model. **07**
- Q.3** (a) What is carburizing? Briefly discuss solid (pack) carburizing. **07**  
(b) Discuss heat treatment for En:8 steel. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) How Austenitic grain size can be measure? Explain any one method. **07**  
(b) Describe the characteristics and mechanism of Bainitic transformation. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Short note on Austempering. **07**  
(b) Explain heat treatment for tool steel **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Short note on thermo mechanical treatment . **07**  
(b) What is Hardenability? What are different methods carried out to check this? Explain about Jominy end quench test. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Define the following defects in heat-treated parts and explain their causes and possible remedies: 1. Decarburization 2. Overheating 3. Burning. **07**  
(b) What do you understand by Diffusionless martensitic transformation? Explain the effect of applied stress on martensitic transformation. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) What is Quenching? List out different Quenchant. Discuss different Characteristics of Quenchants and explain mechanism of quenching. **07**  
(b) What is Heat treatment. Discuss briefly about Normalizing, Hardening and Tempering **07**

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