

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 180502**Date: 29-11-2014****Subject Name: Petroleum Refining and Petrochemicals****Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) With respect to evaluation of petroleum explain (a) U.O.P. Characterization factor (b) Correlation index. **07**
- (b) What is cracking? Discuss thermal cracking operations and properties of cracked materials. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Define (a) API (b) Octane number (c) Flash and fire point (d) Diesel index (e) smoke point (f) Cloud point. **07**
- (b) Write short note on gases from petroleum. **07**
- OR**
- (b) List tests for gasoline. Discuss ASTM distillation characteristics with a neat diagram. **07**
- Q.3** (a) What is sweetening? Explain oxidation of mercaptans to disulfides. **07**
- (b) Explain phenol extraction of lubes. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) What is salty crude? Explain electric desalting with a neat diagram. **07**
- (b) Explain MEK dewaxing with a neat flowsheet. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Explain manufacture of vinyl chloride monomer. List major engineering problems. **07**
- (b) Discuss major engineering problems in ethylene oxide manufacture. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Explain manufacture of methanol with a neat flowsheet. **07**
- (b) Discuss styrene butadiene rubber manufacture with a neat flow diagram. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Write short note on petrochemical feedstock. **07**
- (b) Discuss polyethylene manufacture by low pressure process. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Write short note on growth of petrochemical sector and challenges ahead. **07**
- (b) Discuss manufacture of acetic acid. **07**

Marking scheme

No		Questions	Marks
Q.1	(a)	With respect to evaluation of petroleum explain (a) U.O.P. Characterization factor (b) Correlation index	04+ 03
	(b)	What is cracking? Discuss thermal cracking operations and properties of cracked materials	04+ 03
Q.2	(a)	Define (a) API (b) Octane number (c) Flash and fire point (d) Diesel index (e) smoke point (f) Cloud point	07 (01 each)
	(b)	Write short note on gases from petroleum.	07
		OR	
	(b)	List tests for gasoline. Discuss ASTM distillation characteristics with a neat diagram	02+ 05
Q.3	(a)	What is sweetening? Explain oxidation of mercaptan to disulfides	02+ 05
	(b)	Explain phenol extraction of lubes.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	What is salty crude? Explain electric desalting with a neat diagram	02+ 05
	(b)	Explain MEK dewaxing with a neat flowsheet.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain manufacture of vinyl chloride monomer. List major engineering problems.	05+ 02
	(b)	Discuss major engineering problems in ethylene oxide manufacture.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain manufacture of methanol with a neat flowsheet	04+ 03
	(b)	Discuss Styrene butadiene rubber manufacture with a neat flow diagram	04+ 03
Q.5	(a)	Write short note on petrochemical feedstock.	07
	(b)	Discuss polyethylene manufacture by low pressure process	04+ 03
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Write short note on growth of petrochemical sector and challenges ahead.	07
	(b)	Discuss manufacture of acetic acid.	04+ 03

NB., Complete flow diagrams carry 04 marks and written description, reactions, raw materials and uses carry 03 marks in general.

