

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**Diploma Engineering Semester –VI Examination Dec. - 2011**

**Subject code: 360607****Date: 09/12/2011****Subject Name: Environmental Engineering****Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. English version is considered Authentic.

|             |                                                                                                  |           |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b>  | Write short note on                                                                              | <b>14</b> |
|             | (1) Requirement of wholesome water.                                                              |           |
|             | (2) Reverse osmosis process for desalination of water.                                           |           |
|             | (3) Sources of solid waste.                                                                      |           |
|             | (4) Collection and Handling of Bio-chemical waste.                                               |           |
| <b>Q.2</b>  | (a) State the purpose of screenings. Explain bar screen with neat sketch.                        | <b>07</b> |
|             | (b) Explain requirements of good disinfection.                                                   | <b>07</b> |
|             | <b>OR</b>                                                                                        |           |
|             | (b) State methods of disinfection and explain any one method in details.                         | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b>  | (a) What is purpose of sedimentation tanks? Where are they located?                              | <b>07</b> |
|             | (b) Explain the method of jar test for determining the optimum dosage of coagulant in raw water. | <b>07</b> |
|             | <b>OR</b>                                                                                        |           |
| <b>Q.3</b>  | (a) State types of sedimentation tanks. Explain Hopper bottom tank with neat sketch.             | <b>07</b> |
|             | (b) Explain various devices used to mix raw water with the coagulant.                            | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b>  | (a) State various methods of sludge disposal. Explain any one method with neat sketch.           | <b>07</b> |
|             | (b) State various methods of dewatering and gives suitability of them.                           | <b>07</b> |
|             | <b>OR</b>                                                                                        |           |
| <b>Q. 4</b> | (a) Write short note on the factors affecting sludge digestion.                                  | <b>07</b> |
|             | (b) Write short note on                                                                          | <b>07</b> |
|             | (i) Gravity thickening.                                                                          |           |
|             | (ii) Sources of sludge.                                                                          |           |
| <b>Q.5</b>  | (a) Compare Slow sand filter and Rapid sand filter                                               | <b>07</b> |
|             | (b) Write short note on the softening of water.                                                  | <b>07</b> |
|             | <b>OR</b>                                                                                        |           |
| <b>Q.5</b>  | (a) Write short note on pressure filter.                                                         | <b>07</b> |
|             | (b) State the advantages and disadvantages of Lime-soda method.                                  | <b>07</b> |

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