

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****M. E. Sem. – II<sup>nd</sup> - Examination – June/July- 2011****Subject code: 1720103****Subject Name: Advance Compiler Design****Date: 27/06/2011****Time: 10:30 am – 01:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Answer the following. **14**  
 Write regular definition (Regular Expression) for  
 (i) Set of Strings of 0's and 1's not containing 101 as a substring.  
 (ii) Set of strings of 0's and 1's with an even number of 0's and odd number of 1's.  
 (b) Define: S-attribute, L-attribute, SDD  
 (c) Define: Token, Pattern and Lexeme with proper example.  
 (d) Difference between parse tree and syntax tree.
- Q.2** (a) Define LL(1) grammar. Is following grammar LL(1)? Justify. **07**  
 $S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$   
 $L \rightarrow L, S \mid S$   
 (b) Show that following grammar is LL (1) but not SLR (1). **07**  
 $S \rightarrow AaAb \mid BbBa$   
 $A \rightarrow \epsilon$   
 $B \rightarrow \epsilon$
- OR**
- (b) Show that following grammar is LALR(1) but not SLR (1). **07**  
 $S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid dc \mid bda$   
 $A \rightarrow d$
- Q.3** (a) Find LR(1) items for the following grammar. **07**  
 $S \rightarrow Aa \mid aAc \mid Bc \mid bBa$   
 $A \rightarrow d$   
 $B \rightarrow d$   
 (b) Answer the following. **07**  
 (i) What is Left factoring grammar? Explain it with example.  
 (ii) How to perform loop optimization? Explain.
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Construct SLR parse table for following grammar. **07**  
 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$   
 $T \rightarrow T F \mid F$   
 $F \rightarrow F * \mid a \mid b$   
 (b) Answer the following. **07**  
 (i) Define Left recursion. How to eliminate left recursion?  
 (ii) Explain peephole optimization. Give its characteristics.

- Q.4** Answer the following. **14**
- (a) Discuss the different issues in the design of Code Generator.
  - (b) What is 3-address code? Explain types of 3-address statements.
  - (c) Construct DFA from NFA by subset construction method and Optimized DFA  
 $(a \mid b)^* \mid (ab)^*b$
- OR**
- Q.4** Answer the following. **14**
- (a) What is intermediate code? Explain Intermediate Code Generation.
  - (b) Give importance and structure of Symbol Table. How is the symbol table manipulated at various phases of compilation?
  - (c) Construct DFA from Regular expression and Optimized DFA  
 $(0 \mid 1)^*10^*10^*$
- Q.5** (a) Add semantic rules in following Grammar **06**
- $$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$
- $$T \rightarrow \text{num} \mid \text{num} \mid \text{num}$$
- (b) Write short notes on following. **08**
- (i) Liveness Analysis.
  - (ii) Register Allocation with graph coloring.
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Is the following grammar ambiguous? Give reason. **03**
- $$S \rightarrow aS \mid aSbS \mid c$$
- (b) Which factors influence the number of passes in compiler? **03**
- (c) Write short notes on following. **08**
- (i) Structure preserving transformation in Basic blocks.
  - (ii) Lexical Analysis using “lex”.

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