

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**M.E Sem-I Regular Examination January / February 2011****Subject code: 710404 N****Subject Name: Image Processing****Date: 04 /02 /2011****Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Explain procedure for Image sampling and quantization. **07**
 (b) Write a brief note on the application of digital image processing. **07**

- Q.2** (a) Explain the different models of color image. **07**
 (b) Define the Histogram of an image. Consider the following 2-bit image of size **07**
 5 x 5. For L=4 (intensity level) Find out the histogram component and average
 intensity value.

$$A = \begin{matrix} & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ & 3 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ & 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & 1 & 3 & 2 & 2 \end{matrix}$$
OR

- (b) Illustrate the histogram equalization and intensity distribution for a 3 bit image **07**
 of size 64x64 pixel having 8 intensity levels.

r_k	r_0	r_1	r_2	r_3	r_4	r_5	r_6	r_7
n_k	790	1023	850	656	329	245	122	81

Where r_k is an intensity level and n_k is the number of pixel having intensity value r_k . The image has intensity levels in the range of [0, 7].

- Q.3** (a) Explain the various Point Processing technique used in image enhancement. **07**
 (b) What is image smoothening? Explain smoothening spatial filters. **07**

OR

- Q.3** (a) Explain the frequency domain filtering. **07**
 (b) Explain wiener filter. Also compare it with Inverse filter. **07**

- Q.4** (a) Write a short note on Discrete Wavelet Transform. **07**
 (b) Define the basic relationships between the pixels. Also explain the different **07**
 distance measures of pixels.

OR

- Q.4** (a) Define a model of Image restoration. Also explain the different noise **07**
 Probability Density functions.
 (b) Explain the structure of H.26x. **07**

- Q.5** (a) Illustrate the process of Image sharpening. **07**
 (b) Explain Piecewise Linear Transformation functions. **07**

OR

- Q.5** (a) Give Summary of Morphological operations on Binary Images. **07**
 (b) Explain the following terms: (1) JPEG 2000 (2) MPEG Standard. **07**
