

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

M.E Sem-I Regular Examination January / February 2011

Subject code: 711605N

Subject Name: Cleaner Production in Chemical Industries

Date: 04 /02 /2011

Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) What is “**Climate Change**”? Mention **various remedial measures** to combat “Climate Change”. 07
- (b) “Utilizing combined route” for **production of Formaldehyde** is a good example of **Cleaner Production (C.P.)**. This combined route also helps for “**Mitigating Climate Change**”. Discuss these statements with relevant Data and Justifications. 07
- Q.2** (a) Explain the cleaner production concept and procedure. 07
- (b) Give an example of cleaner production in any one industry. 07
- OR**
- (b) Discuss the application of thermodynamics in cleaner production. 07
- Q.3** Discuss cleaner production in an engineering college in details. 14
- OR**
- Q.3** One of the Principles of Cleaner Production is – “Optimization of various process parameters in a manufacturing process”. Elaborate this statement with **suitable relevant critical discussion** for production of **either “Styrene” or “Vinyl Chloride”**. 14
- Q.4** (a) Discuss in detail applications of “Cleaner Production Principles” with special reference to **liquid effluent waste minimization** for the following industrial products: 14
- (i) H-acid & (ii) Paracetamol
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Discuss in detail applications of “Cleaner Production Principles” with special reference to **liquid effluent waste minimization** for the following industrial products: 14
- (i) Diethyl Malonate & (ii) Acrylonitrile
- Q.5** (a) Discuss in detail use of “**Reaction Engineering Principles in Cleaner Production**” for the production of “**Vinyl Acetate**”. 07
- (b) How the manufacturing process for the production of **Dodecyl Benzene Sulphonate (DBS)** can be made environmentally friendly? 07
- OR**
- Q.5** Attempt **Any two** of the following: 14
- (a) Discuss good house keeping in cleaner production.
- (b) Discuss energy conservation for cleaner production.
- (C) Concept of 3R – Reduce, Recycle and Reuse.