

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**M.E Sem-III Regular Examination January 2011****Subject code: 731001****Subject Name: Low temperature measurement and instrumentation****Date: 08 /01 /2011****Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1 (a)** What are the different types of errors in measurement? **07**
Resistance of a certain resistor is measured repeatedly to obtain following data.

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
R, k Ω	1.22	1.23	1.26	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.22	1.19

What is the best estimate for the resistance? What is the error with 95% confidence?
- (b)** Explain the following : Accuracy, Sensitivity, Reproducibility, Stability. **07**
- Q.2 (a)** What are the different types of transducers? Explain with neat sketch ultrasonic transducers. **07**
(b) Explain the principle of operation of electric resistance gauge. Differentiate between **07**
movable electric resistance liquid level gauge and fixed electric resistance liquid level gauge.
- OR**
- (b)** Explain with a neat sketch principle of operation, construction and working of **07**
thermodynamic liquid level gauge.
- Q.3 (a)** Describe in brief the principle of operation, construction and working of pirani gauge with **07**
the help of a neat sketch. How is the sensitivity of this gauge defined?
- (b)** Name different mechanical vacuum gauges. Explain with a neat sketch bellows type vacuum **07**
gauge.
- OR**
- Q.3 (a)** State the principle of operation, construction and working of McLeod gauge. Why is it used **07**
as an absolute pressure gauge?
- (b)** Explain with a neat sketch fluid quality meter used for cryogenics. **07**
- Q.4 (a)** Enlist different types of thermometers with their range of application used to measure **07**
temperatures in cryogenic range. Explain platinum resistance thermometer with its principle
of operation and working.
- (b)** Explain with a neat sketch principle and working of vapour pressure thermometer. List **07**
various liquids used with its temperature range.
- OR**
- Q.4 (a)** With the help of neat sketch, explain constant volume thermometer giving temperature **07**
expressions. Enumerate the different corrections made for high precision.
- (b)** Explain with a neat sketch construction, working and operating principle of acoustic liquid **07**
level gauge.
- Q.5 (a)** Which are the factors to be considered in the selection of flow meters? Explain with a neat **07**
sketch turbine flow meter.
- (b)** Name various non destructive methods of testing. Explain magnetic particle inspection **07**
method of non destructive testing.
- OR.**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain the instrumentation for measurement of density using buoyancy. **07**
(b) What is noise. Give its unit. Name different type of noise. Explain phase noise and **07**
amplitude noise. What is the difference between noise and signal?