

Seat No.: _____

Enrolment No. _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E. Sem-IV -Examination May 2012

Subject code: 743001

Subject Name: Cleaner Production

Date:12/5/2012

Time:2.30pm to 5.00pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

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|-----------|---|----|
| 1 | How energy audits are conducted? Discuss energy conservation as a tool for cleaner production. | 14 |
| 2 (a) | Explain cleaner production and cleaner technology in brief. | 7 |
| (b) | Write the steps to be considered for saving energy in waste heat recovery system in a chemical process industry. | 7 |
| OR | | |
| (b) | Write the steps to be considered for savings energy in steam system in a Chemical process industry. | 7 |
| 3 (a) | Write steps for cleaner production methodology and discuss them in brief. | 7 |
| (b) | What is good housekeeping ? What are the benefits of good housekeeping ? | 7 |
| OR | | |
| (a) | Discuss process change as 'Source of Waste reduction'. | 7 |
| (b) | Write the steps to be considered for savings energy in Vacuum systems in a Chemical process industry. | 7 |
| 4 (a) | Give an example of cleaner production in any one chemical process industry. | 7 |
| (b) | Role of C.P. in survival and sustainable development of Chemical Industries. | 7 |
| OR | | |
| (a) | Discuss recycling as cleaner production technique. | 7 |
| (b) | Explain cleaner production with case study. | 7 |
| 5 | The steam pipe carrying steam 205 ° C and 15.82 atm is having damaged insulation due to which heat is lost. Steam flow rate is assumed to be 100 kg./hr.In order to show the benefit of providing insulation as 'CP option' and deriving economic gain, calculate how much money can be saved by providing 5 c.m. thick asbestoses insulation over pipe?
ha = 10.7 watt/m ² °c, hs= 9.05 watt/m ² °c, hc=929.6 watt/m ² °c
Calorific value of fuel= 4529.25 kj/kg ,λ _{steam} = 2185 kj/kg ,cost of fuel=50 rs./kg | 14 |
| OR | | |
| (a) | Explain financial analysis of cleaner production. | 7 |
| (b) | Discuss the difference between cleaner production and end of pipe treatment. | 7 |