

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014****Subject code: 731202****Date: 05-06-2014****Subject Name: Water Use Management****Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Discuss briefly the factors affecting the choice of the method of irrigation and briefly explain Furrow method. **07**
- (b) Give advantages and disadvantages of surface and sub-surface irrigation. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Describe the criteria which governs the layout of the sprinkler system. **07**
- (b) What do you understand by drip irrigation? Discuss component parts of drip irrigation. **07**
- OR**
- (b) Discuss the hydraulics of flow in the drip irrigation method. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Draw sketch and describe briefly the working of a sprinkler irrigation system. **07**
- (b) On an area of 20 ha great millet is to be irrigated by a sprinkler system. Moisture use rate is 5 mm per day and irrigation is done after 10 day interval. Time taken to complete watering is 12 days. The system works for 16 hours each day. Irrigation efficiency is 68%. Calculate discharge capacity of the pump. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) With the help of sketch, explain the design procedure for drip irrigation. **07**
- (b) Briefly explain types/classification of sprinkler system. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Define and explain consumptive use of water. Discuss the various factors which affect it. **07**
- (b) Explain the various methods of measurement of irrigation water. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Explain in brief, drainage requirements in an irrigation command area. List the essential requirements of a drain. **07**
- (b) Discuss methodology for management of waterlogged and saline and alkaline soils. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Describe automation and control and regulation of canals. **07**
- (b) Discuss command area development in detail. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) What is waterlogging? What are the ill-effects of waterlogging? **07**
- (b) Explain soil water relationship in detail. **07**
