

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**M. E. Sem. – III - Examination –June- 2011****Subject code:731202****Subject Name: Water Use Management****Date:07/06/2011****Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Discuss briefly the factors affecting the choice of the method of irrigation. **07**
Discuss in brief the check basin method.
- (b) Compare in a tabular form, furrow, sprinkler and drip irrigation methods. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Explain the following terms: **07**
(i) Infiltration capacity (ii) Deep percolation ratio
(iii) Depletion phase (iv) Recession time
(v) AWHC (vi) Water requirement efficiency (vii) Irrigation efficiency
- (b) Explain the following stages of planning and design of sprinkler system. **07**
(i) Capacity of the system.
(ii) Operating pressure.
(iii) Spacing between sprinklers and laterals.
- OR**
- (b) Discuss the hydraulics of flow in the drip irrigation method. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Define and explain consumptive use of water. **07**
List the various factors which affect it.
- (b) Enumerate the conditions which are favorable for the adoption of sprinkler irrigation system. Write the limitations of this method. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) What is crop planning? What are the various crop patterns? Discuss the methods of crop improvement. **07**
- (b) What are the types of soils, crops and terrains which are suitable for drip irrigation system? State the limitations of this method. **07**
- Q.4** (a) What are the main objectives of providing drains? List the essential requirements of a drain. Classify the surface drainage system. **07**
- (b) Discuss methodology for management of waterlogged and saline and alkaline soils. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Discuss the basic concept and approach in planning of drainage network. **07**
Explain the factors which affect the design capacity of drainage channel
- (b) Determine drain spacing for an area where impermeable bed exists 4.6 m below ground surface. The water-table should be 0.6 m below the ground level. The rate of discharge per unit area of land surface is 0.75 cm per day and coefficient of permeability is 1.26 cm/hour. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Write short note on “water use management” **07**
- (b) Explain soil water relationship in detail **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Describe conjunctive use of surface water and ground water **07**
- (b) Discuss command area development. **07**