

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**M. E. Sem. – IInd - Examination – June/July- 2011****Subject code: 1722102****Subject Name: Thermal Power Plant Engineering****Date: 24/06/2011****Time: 10:30 am – 01:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

- Q.1** (a) Explain briefly fluidized bed combustion (FBC) system. **07**
 (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of direct and indirect methods of boiler efficiency? Following data are referred for calculating boiler efficiency and evaporation ratio by using direct method: **07**
 Quantity of steam produced (Output): 14 ton per hour (TPH) Quantity of coal consumed : 2 TPH
 Gross calorific value of coal is : 17000 kJ/kg
 Steam pressure and temperature: 12 Bar(g)/188°C
 Enthalpy of steam (dry & sat. At 12 bar gag. Pr.): 2782 kJ/kg
 Feed water temperature is : 90 °C
 Enthalpy of feed water temperature is : 370 kJ/kg.
- Q.2** (a) What are the methods use to improve the thermal efficiency of open cycle gas turbine plant? **07**
 (b) Following case study of A gas turbine unit has pressure ratio of 6:1 and cover maximum cycle temperature of 625 °C. The isentropic efficiency of the compressor and turbine are 81 % & 83 % respectively. Calculate power output in kilowatts of an electric generator generated to the turbine when the air enters the compressor at 16 °C at the rate of 17 kg/s. Assume C_p is 1.005 kJ/kg K and γ is 1.4 for the compression process and C_p is 1.11 kJ/kg K and γ is 1.33 for the expansion process . **07**
- OR**
- (b) Explain with line diagram of combined steam and gas turbine plants. **07**
- Q.3** (a) What is the future of Modern nuclear power plant? **07**
 (b) List the essential components of a diesel power plant and explain them briefly. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Discuss the various essential components of a nuclear reactor. **07**
 (b) What factors should be consider while selecting a site for a diesel power plant? **07**
- Q.4** (a) How to reduce power generation cost? **07**
 (b) Why high pressure boiler is use in power plant? **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) What is the objective and requirements of tariff for electrical energy? **07**

- (b) The following data related to steam power plant : 07
Maximum demand : 30000 kw
Load factor : 0.42
Coal consumption : 1.1 kg/kwh
Boiler efficiency: 84%
Turbine efficiency: 88%
Price of coal: Rs.70/- per tonne.
Determine the following: (i) Thermal efficiency of the plant,(ii) Coal billow
the plant for one year.

- Q.5** (a) Write short note on pumped hydro storage plant. 07
(b) What do you understand by energy conservation and its importance? 07

OR

- Q.5** (a) Write short note on compressed air storage plant. 07
(b) What are the principles involved in energy management? 07
