

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****M. Pharm. – SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014****Subject Code: 910101****Date: 07-01-2015****Subject Name: Advance Organic Chemistry - I****Time: 10:30 am - 01:30 pm****Total Marks: 80****Instructions:**

1. Attempt any five questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

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|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b>  | (a) Write a short note on hyperconjugation and resonance.                                                                                                   | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Explain the effect of inductive effect and steric effect on reactivity.                                                                                 | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Write a note on photochemical reactions.                                                                                                                | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b>  | (a) What is hybridization? Explain the hybridization of carbon in chloroform and ethene.                                                                    | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Write a note on hydride transfer reaction.                                                                                                              | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) What is nucleophilic aliphatic substitution reactions? Explain the Walden inversion.                                                                    | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b>  | (a) What is elimination reaction? Explain the different types of elimination reaction with suitable examples                                                | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Write a short note on Hofmann rearrangement                                                                                                             | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) What is aromaticity? Explain in Brief.                                                                                                                  | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b>  | (a) Explain the markonikov's rule with suitable examples and mechanism.                                                                                     | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) What are ylides. Write a note on the generation and reaction involving phosphorous ylide.                                                               | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Write a short note on claisen condensation.                                                                                                             | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b>  | (a) Enumerate the different mechanisms for the hydrolysis of esters. Explain the BAC2 mechanism with suitable examples.                                     | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Explain the role of participation of neighboring group in substitution reaction                                                                         | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Write a note on Beckman rearrangement..                                                                                                                 | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q. 6</b> | (a) What is homolysis? Write in detail about the generation and reactions of free radicals.                                                                 | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Write a short note on transannular rearrangement                                                                                                        | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) What is nucleophilic aromatic substitution? Enumerate the type of mechanism involved in nucleophilic aromatic substitution and explain any one of them. | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.7</b>  | (a) What are addition reactions? Explain the nucleophilic addition to unsaturated compounds                                                                 | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Write a note on Cram's rule.                                                                                                                            | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) What is the difference between Saytzev's rule and Hofmann rule of elimination? Give its evidence with suitable examples.                                | <b>05</b> |

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